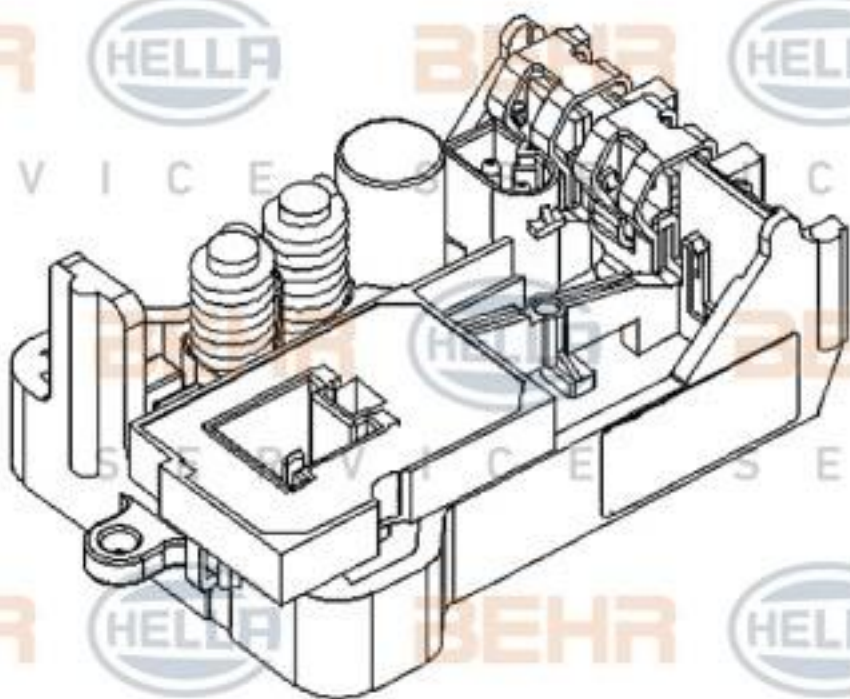
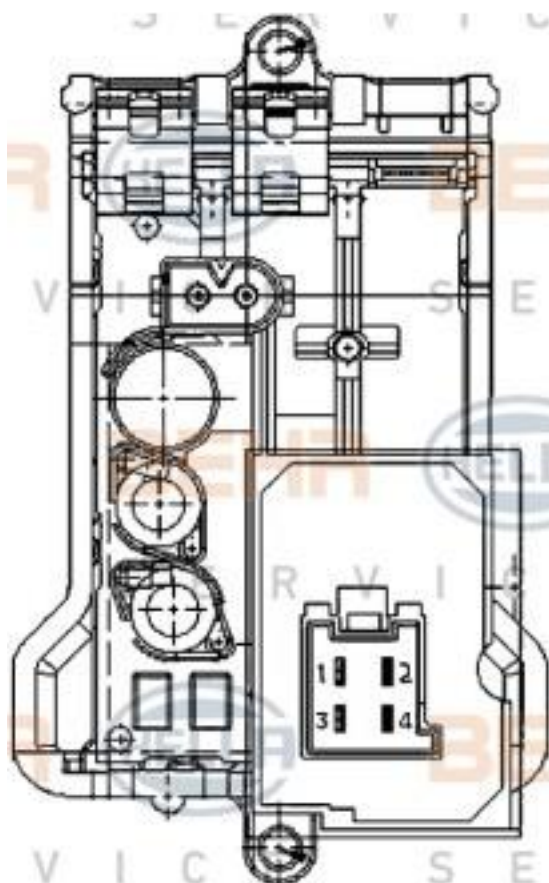


Distotanti
Radiatore



PREMIUM LINE