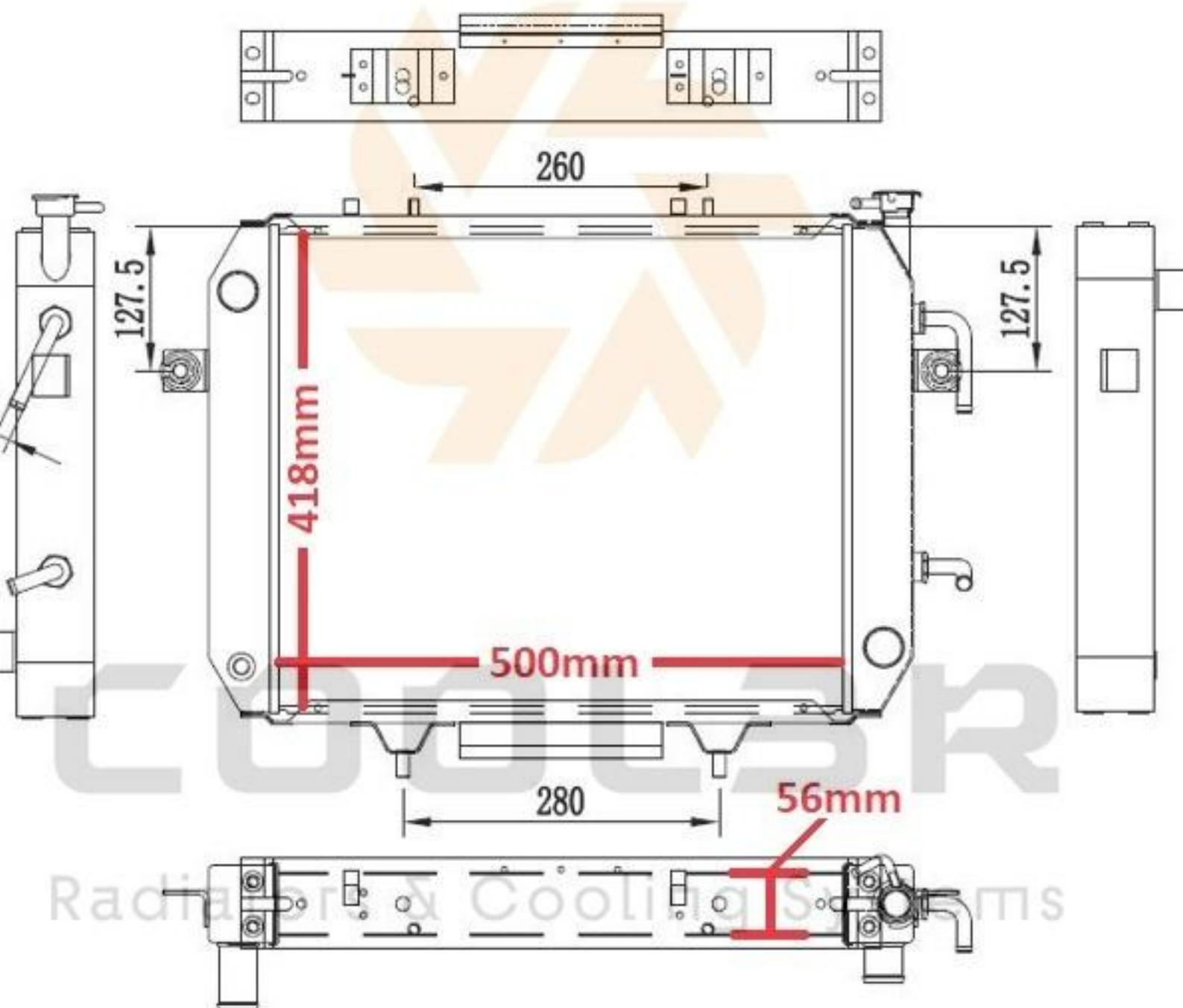
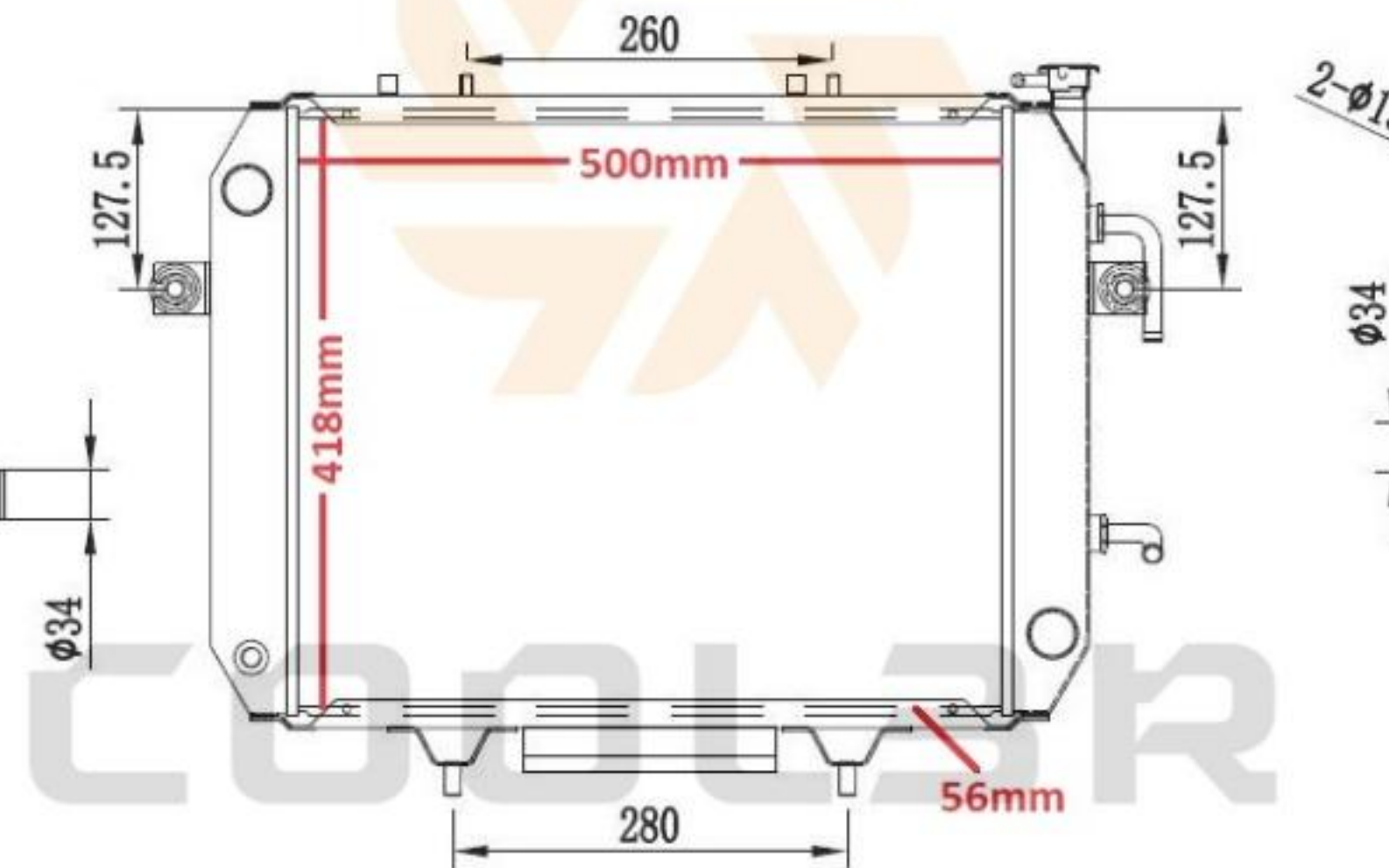








Radiators & Cooling Systems